

# PERFORMANCE OF COMMERCIAL SOYBEANS IN ILLINOIS

**THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS** commercial soybean testing program was started in 1969 as a result of requests by seedsmen that their private varieties be tested. There were 109 conventional and 407 roundup resistant varieties from 46 seed companies tested in 2011. This total included 180 varieties entered as 'Producer Nominated' varieties, fees for the Producer Nominated varieties were paid by the Illinois Soybean Checkoff Board.

The purpose of this commercial soybean testing program is to provide unbiased, objective, and accurate testing of all varieties entered. The tests are conducted on as uniform a soil as is available in the testing area. Small plots are used to reduce the chance of soil and climatic variations occurring between one variety plot and another.

The results of these tests should help you judge the merits of varieties in comparison with other private and public varieties. Because your soils and management may differ from those of the test location, you may wish to plant variety strips of the higher-performing varieties on your farm. The results printed in this circular should help you decide which varieties to try.

## TEST PROGRAM

**Selection of entries.** Seed companies in Illinois and surrounding states were invited to enter soybean varieties, brands, or blends in the 2011 Illinois soybean performance trials. Entrants were required to enter all nonirrigated, 30-inch-row-width trials on a regional basis. To finance the testing program, a fee of \$90 per location was charged for each variety entered by the seed company. Most of these varieties, brands, or blends are commercially available, but some experimental varieties were also entered. A total of 2,574 entries were tested in 2011.

**Number and location of tests.** In 2011, tests were conducted at 13 locations in the state (see map). These sites represent the major soils and maturity zones of the state.

Nonirrigated, 30-inch-row-width trials, conventional and roundup resistant, were conducted on a regional basis. The regions are as follows:

- Region 1 Erie, Mt. Morris and DeKalb
- Region 2 Monmouth, Goodfield and Dwight
- Region 3 Perry, New Berlin and Urbana
- Region 4 St. Peter and Belleville
- Region 5 Elkhart and Harrisburg

Seven-inch-row-width conventional and roundup resistant trials were conducted at Urbana.

**Field plot design.** Entries of each test were replicated three times in a randomized complete block or alpha lattice design. The 30-inch-row trial plots consisted of four rows, each 21 feet long. The center two rows of each plot were harvested to measure yield. The 7-inch-row trial plots consisted of eight rows, each 21 feet long. The center six rows were harvested to measure yield.

**Fertility and weed control.** All test locations were at a high level of fertility. Herbicides were used at all test locations for weed control. Weed control for the roundup resistant trials consisted of post-emergence application of Roundup following a pre-emergence foundation herbicide application. Plots were also weeded by hand if needed.

**Method of planting and harvesting.** The 30-inch-row variety trials were planted with a modified bean planter at 166,000 ppa. A custom-built, cone type, narrow-row drill was used to plant the 7-inch trials at 215,000 ppa. Harvesting was done with a small-plot combine. No allowances were made for soybeans that

may have been lost as a result of combining or shattering.

**Soybean Cyst Nematode.** Soil samples were taken from variety plots at each location in August and evaluated for cyst populations.

Threshold numbers of cysts per 100cc of soil are as follows:

Low	1-5
Medium	6-25
High	>25

## PERFORMANCE DATA

**Yield.** Soybean yield was measured in bushels (60 pounds) per acre at a moisture content of 13 percent. An electronic moisture monitor was used on the combine for all moisture readings.

**Maturity.** Maturity was stated as the date when approximately 95 percent of the pods were ripe.

**Lodging.** The amount of lodging was rated at harvest time. The following scale was used:

- 1 - Almost all plants erect
- 2 - All plants leaning slightly or a few plants down
- 3 - All plants leaning moderately (45°), or 25 to 50 percent of the plants down
- 4 - All plants leaning considerably, or 50 to 80 percent of the plants down
- 5 - Almost all plants down

**Height.** Height was measured shortly before harvest as the average length of plants from the ground to the tip of the main stem.

**Shattering.** The percentage of open pods was estimated at harvest time. The following scale was used:

- 1 - No shattering
- 2 - 1 to 10% of pods open
- 3 - 10 to 25% of pods open
- 4 - 25 to 50% of pods open
- 5 - Over 50% of pods open

Shattering was not significant at any location.

## SUGGESTIONS FOR COMPARING ENTRIES

It is impossible to obtain an exact measure of performance when conducting any test of plant material. Harvesting efficiency may vary, soils may not be uniform, and many other conditions may produce variability. Results of repeated tests are more reliable than those of a single year or a single-strip test. When one variety consistently out yields another at several test locations and over several years of testing, the chances are good that this difference is real and should be considered in selecting a variety. However, yield is not the only indicator. You should also consider maturity, lodging, plant height and shattering.

As an aid in comparing soybean varieties, brands, and blends within a single trial, certain statistical tests have been devised. One of these tests, the least significant difference (L.S.D.), when used in the manner suggested by Carmer and Swanson<sup>1</sup> is quite simple to apply and is more appropriate than most other tests. When two varieties are compared and the difference between them is greater than the tabulated L.S.D. value, the varieties are judged to be "significantly different."

The L.S.D. is a number expressed in bushels per acre and

presented following the average yield for each location. An L.S.D. level of 25% is shown. Find the highest yielding soybean variety within the regional table or single location table of interest, subtract the 25% L.S.D. value from the highest yielding variety, every variety with a greater yield than the resulting number is 'statistically the same' as the highest yielding variety. Consider the merits of the varieties in this group when making varietal selections.

In a study of the frequencies of occurrence of three types of statistical errors and their relative seriousness, Carmer<sup>2</sup> found strong arguments for an optimal significance level in the range  $\alpha = 0.20$  to  $0.40$ , where  $\alpha$  is the Type I statistical error rate for comparisons between means that are really equal. Herein, a value of  $\alpha = 0.25$  is used in computing the L.S.D. 25-percent level shown in the tables.

To make the best use of the information presented in this circular and to avoid any misunderstanding or misrepresentation of it, the reader should consider an additional caution about comparing varieties. Readers who compare varieties in different trials or row spacings should be extremely careful, because no statistical tests are presented for that purpose. Readers should note that the difference between a single varieties performance at one location or row spacing and its performance at another is caused primarily by environmental effects and random variability. Furthermore, the difference between the performance of variety A in one trial or row spacing and the performance of variety B in another trial or row spacing is the result not only of environmental effects and random variability, but of genetic effects as well.

<sup>1</sup>Carmer, S.G. and M.R. Swanson. "An Evaluation of Ten Pairwise Multiple Comparison Procedures by Monte Carlo Methods." Journal of American Statistical Association 68:66-74. 1973.

<sup>2</sup>Carmer, S.G. "Optimal Significance Levels for Application of the Least Significant Difference in Crop Performance Trials." Crop Science 16:95-99, 1976.

## 2011 SOYBEAN LOCATIONS



## 2011 TEST FIELDS

### Erie

Location: Slaymaker Farm, Whiteside county, west of Rock Falls, northwestern Illinois.

Soil Type: Beaucoup silty clay loam.

Cooperator: Robert Slaymaker.

Planting Date: May 11.

Harvest Date: Oct. 15.

Herbicide: Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual.

Post-CV-FirstRate, Select; RR-RoundUp, Select.

Insecticide: Mustang Max.

Tillage: fall- chisel, spring- field cultivate.

S.C.N.: low.

### Mt. Morris

Location: Nelson Farm, Ogle county, North of Mt. Morris, north central Illinois.

Cooperator: Rick Nelson.

Soil type: Muscatine silt loam.

Planting Date: May 11.

Harvest Date: Oct. 21.

Herbicide:Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual.

Post-CV-FirstRate, Select; RR-RoundUp, Select.

Fungicide/Insecticide: Domark, Hero.

Tillage: fall- chisel plow, spring- field cultivate.

S.C.N.: low.

### DeKalb

Location: University of Illinois, Northern Illinois Agronomy Research Center, DeKalb County, southwest of DeKalb.

Soil type: Flanagan silt loam.

Cooperator: Dave Lindgren, farm foreman.

Planting Date: May 13.

Harvest Date: Oct. 22.

Herbicide: Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual.

Post-CV-FirstRate, Select. RR- RoundUp, Select.

Tillage: fall-disk-ripper, spring- mulch finished.

S.C.N.: medium.

### Monmouth

Location: University of Illinois, Northwestern Illinois Agricultural Research and Demonstration Center, Warren County, northwest of Monmouth.

Soil type: Sable silty clay loam.

Cooperators: Eric Adee, agronomist; Martin Johnson, farm foreman.

Planted Date: May 11.

Harvest Dates: Sept. 30 & Oct. 7.

Herbicide:Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual.

Post-CV-FirstRate, Select; RR- RoundUp, Select.

Tillage: fall-disk-ripper, spring- soil finisher.

S.C.N.: low.

**Goodfield**

Location: Wurmnest Farm, Woodford county, north of Goodfield, central Illinois.  
 Cooperator: Mike Wurmnest.  
 Soil Type: Ipava silt loam.  
 Planting Date: May 12.  
 Harvest Dates: Oct. 1 & 7.  
 Herbicide: Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual, RoundUp.  
 Post-CV-FirstRate, Select; RR-RoundUp, Select.  
 Tillage: fall- deep-rip, spring-striptill.  
 S.C.N. medium.

**Dwight**

Location: Grundy County, Hoffman Farm.  
 Soil type: Reddick silty clay loam.  
 Cooperator: Allen Hoffman.  
 Planting Date: May 12.  
 Harvest Dates: Oct.1 & 9.  
 Herbicide:Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual.  
 Post-CV-FirstRate, Select; RR-RoundUp, Select.  
 Tillage: fall-chisel, spring-field cultivator.  
 S.C.N.: low.

**Perry**

Location: Pike County, Emerson Farm, west central Illinois.  
 Soil type: Herrick silt loam  
 Cooperator: Mike Vose, farm foreman.  
 Planting Date: May 10.  
 Harvest Dates: Sept. 29 & Oct. 5.  
 Herbicide: Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual.  
 Post-CV-FirstRate, Select Max, RR-RoundUp.  
 Tillage: spring- Dyna drive. S.C.N.: medium.

**New Berlin**

Location: Bennett Farm, Sangamon county, north of New Berlin, Central Illinois.  
 Cooperator: Leahy Bennett.  
 Soil type: Sable silty clay loam.  
 Planting Date: May 10. Harvest Dates: Sept. 29, Oct. 6.  
 Herbicide:Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual, Arrow, RoundUp.  
 Post-CV-FirstRate, Select; RR-RoundUp, Select.  
 Insecticide: Mustang Max.  
 Tillage: fall-V ripper, spring-vertical finisher. S.C.N. medium.

**Urbana**

Location: University of Illinois, Crop Sciences Research & Education Center, Champaign County, east central Illinois.  
 Soil type: Flanagan silt loam.  
 Cooperators: Robert Dunker, farm manager; Jeff Warren, farm foreman.  
 Planting Date: May 13.  
 Harvest Dates: Sept. 21, Oct. 2, 4, 12 & 24.  
 Herbicide:Pre-AuthorityFirst, Dual.  
 Post-CV-FirstRate, Select; RR-RoundUp, Select.  
 Tillage: fall-rip, spring-soil finisher. S.C.N.: low.

**St. Peter**

Location: Magnus Farm, Fayette County, west of St. Peter, south central Illinois.  
 Soil type: Hoyleton silt loam.  
 Cooperator: Torrey Magnus.  
 Planted: June 3. Harvest Dates: Oct 4 & 11.  
 Herbicide:Pre-AuthorityFirst, Intro.  
 Post-CV-FirstRate ; RR-RoundUp. Insecticide: Mustang Max.  
 Tillage: spring-disk-crumbler twice. S.C.N.: medium.

**Belleville**

Location: Southern Illinois University Research Center, east of Belleville, St. Clair County.  
 Soil type: Ebbert silt loam.  
 Cooperator: Ron Krausz, field manager.  
 Planting Date: May 20.  
 Harvest Dates: Oct. 3 & 10.  
 Herbicide: Pre-AuthorityFirst, Intro.  
 Post-CV-FirstRate, Select. RR-RoundUp, Select.  
 Tillage: spring-disk, field cultivate.  
 S.C.N.: medium.

**Elkville**

Location: Funk farm, North of Carbondale, Jackson County, extreme southern Illinois.  
 Soil type: Okaw silt loam.  
 Cooperator: Trent Funk.  
 Planting Date: May 19.  
 Harvest Dates: Oct. 3, 10 & 24.  
 Herbicide:Pre-AuthorityFirst, Intro.  
 Post-CV-FirstRate, Select, Flexstar. RR-RoundUp, Select.  
 Tillage: fall-chisel, spring-field cultivator, mulch finisher.  
 S.C.N.: medium.

**Harrisburg**

Location: Wintizer farm, Saline County, extreme southern Illinois.  
 Soil type: Harco silt loam.  
 Cooperator: Kevin Wintizer.  
 Planting Date: May 19.  
 Harvest Dates: Oct. 4, 11 & 24.  
 Herbicide:Pre- AuthorityFirst, Intro.  
 Post-CV- FirstRate, Flexstar. RR-RoundUp, Select.  
 Insecticide: Mustang Max.  
 Tillage: fall-disk, spring-field cultivate.  
 S.C.N.: low.

**GROWING SEASON RAINFALL, 2011**

<u>Location</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>Aug</u>	<u>Sept</u>
Erie	5.65	5.05	7.35	3.80	2.40
Mt. Morris	6.20	3.00	7.90	3.00	3.00
DeKalb	8.90	3.99	3.90	4.28	3.74
Monmouth	7.37	7.31	2.24	0.32	2.84
Goodfield	4.60	5.30	4.80	1.75	4.60
Dwight	5.40	3.90	1.20	3.00	3.60
Perry	4.78	11.56	1.32	0.25	1.12
New Berlin	3.50	7.25	3.00	0.20	1.30
Urbana	5.50	3.93	1.60	1.93	2.75
St. Peter	5.06	8.81	4.61	1.92	3.02
Belleville	3.72	8.22	3.32	1.79	2.97
Elkville	8.40	7.90	4.90	1.60	7.20
Harrisburg	9.30	8.55	3.75	1.00	9.70

## SOURCES OF SEED

- Asgrow**, Monsanto, 800 N Lindbergh Blvd., St. Louis, MO 63167 (800-768-6387)
- Baker**, Baker Seed Co., 610 W Seminary St., West Salem, IL 62476 (618-456-8851)
- Channel**, Channel Bio Corp., P.O. Box 157, Kentland, IN 47951 (219-474-6957)
- Dairyland**, Dairyland Seed Co. Inc., PO Box 958, West Bend, WI 53095 (800-236-0163)
- DeRaedt**, DeRaedt Seed Corp, 10N 971 Tower Rd., Hampshire, IL 60140 (847-514-8844)
- Diener**, Heritage Seeds, 371 N. Diener Road, Reynolds, IN 47980 (219-984-5837)
- Dyna-Gro**, Dyna-Gro Seed, #1 Briscoe Dr., Flora, IL 62839 (618-662-4918)
- Eagle**, Eagle Seed, 8496 Swan Pond Rd., Weiner, AR 72479 (870-684-7377)
- eMerge**, Schillinger Genetics, 4401 Westown Parkway, Suite 225, West Des Moines, IA 50266 (515-225-6134)
- Excel**, Excel Brand, P.O. Box 320, Camp Point, IL 62320 (800-593-7708)
- FS Hisoy**, Growmark Inc., 1701 Towanda Ave., Bloomington, IL 61701 (309-557-6399)
- G2 Genetics**, NuTech Seed, 36131 Hwy 69N, Forest City, IA 50436 (641-581-3350)
- Gateway**, Gateway Seed Co., 5517 Van Buren Rd., Nashville, IL 62263 (618-327-8000)
- Great Heart**, Great Heart, 220 W. Washington, Paris, IL 61944 (217-465-4132)
- Great Lakes**, Great Lakes Hybrids, 9915 West M-21 Highway, Ovid, MI 48866 (989-834-2251)
- Hoblit**, Burris Seed, 826 Arenzville Rd., Arenzville, IL 62611 (217-997-5511)
- Hoffman**, Hoffman Seed House, 200 E 4<sup>th</sup> St., Hoffman, IL 62250 (618-495-2617)
- Hornbeck**, Hornbeck Seed Co., PO Box 472 210 Drier Rd, Dewitt, AR 72042 (870-946-2087)
- Hubner**, Hubner Seed, 10280 West SR 28, West Lebanon, IN 47991 (765-893-4428)
- Hughes**, Hughes Hybrids, 206 N Hughes Rd, Woodstock, IL 60098 (815-338-1141)
- Kruger**, Kruger Seed, PO Box A, Dike, IA 50624 (800-772-2721)
- Lewis**, Lewis Hybrids, 530 West Maple Avenue, Ursa, IL 62376 (217-964-2131)
- Martin**, Martin Seeds Inc., 10045W Second, Williamsport, IN 47993 (765-986-2030)
- Mavrick**, Bo-Jac Seed Co., 245 1500<sup>th</sup> Ave., Mt. Pulaski, IL 62548 (217-792-5001)
- Merschman**, Merschman Seeds Inc., 103 Avenue D, P.O. Box 67, West Point, IA 52656 (319-837-6111)
- Monier**, Monier Seed and Service, 846 Yankee Lane, Sparland, IL 61565 (309-469-2511)
- Munson**, Munson Hybrids, 1262 Knox Road 100 East, Galesburg, IL 61401 (309-343-8410)
- Mycogen**, Mycogen Seeds, 9330 Zionsville Rd., Indianapolis, IN 46268 (800-692-6436)
- NuTech**, NuTech Seed, 36131 Hwy 69N, Forest City, IA 50436 (641-581-3350)
- Pioneer**, Pioneer Hi-Bred International Inc. 421 Detroit Dr., Bloomington, IL 61704 (309-821-9940)
- Power Plus**, Burrus Seed, 826 Arenzville Road, Arenzville, IL 62611 (217-997-5511)
- Prairie Hybrids**, Prairie Hybrids, 27445 Hurd Road, Deer Grove, IL 61243 (309-928-3123)
- ProHarvest**, ProHarvest Seeds Inc. (MWS Seeds), 2737N 700 East Rd., Ashkum, IL 60911 (815-698-2204)
- Public Varieties**, University Of Illinois, 1102 S. Goodwin Ave., AW-101 Turner Hall, Urbana, IL 61801 (217-265-4062)
- Public-Iowa**, Iowa State University, 1210 Agron. Hall, Ames, IA 50011 (515-294-0726)
- Public-Iowa**, Iowa State University, 2101 Agron. Bldg, Ames, IA 50011 (515-294-5896)
- Public-SIUC**, SIU, 3268 West Pleasant Hill Road, Carbondale, IL 62903 (618-201-4555)
- Renk**, Renk Seed, 6809 Wilburn Rd., Sun Prairie, WI 53590 (608-837-7351)
- Roeschley**, Roeschley Hybrids, 8222 E. 1500N Rd., Graymont, IL 61743 (815-743-5938)
- Seed Consultants**, Seed Consultants Inc., P.O. Box 370, Washington C.H., OH 43160 (800-708-2676)
- Southern States**, Southern States Co-op, P.O. Box 26234, Richmond, VA 23260 (804-281-1203)
- Steyer**, Steyer Seeds, 36161 SR 10, Mason City, IL 62664 (217-482-3281)
- Stine**, Stine Seed Company, 22555 Laredo Trail, Adel, IA 50003 (800-362-2510)
- Stone**, Stone Seed Group, 5965 W State Rte 97, Pleasant Plains, IL 62677 (217-546-8006)
- Sun Prairie**, Champaign County Seed Co., 1676 C. R. 2200 E., St. Joseph, IL 61873 (217-469-2351)
- Syngenta**, Syngenta Seeds, 11055 Wayzata Blvd., Minnetonka, MN 55305-1526 (402-289-0259)
- UniSouth**, UniSouth Genetics Inc., 3205-C Hwy 46 S, Dickson, TN 37055 (615-412-4157)
- Welter**, Welter Seed & Honey Co., 17724 Hwy 136, Onslow, IA 52321 (800-470-3325)